

Philosophy Sect \_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_

test

- 1 What is the Date Today? \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 What *is* your name? \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 What *is* your favorite color? Physical laws and the objects mentioned therein do not include color qualia itself. So a theory of color must be accounted for in your epistemology, [ i.e., how we know color], and ontology, [ i.e., why can't we (or how can we) account for color qualia in physics] \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 What is the average airspeed of an unladen swallow? \_\_\_\_\_.<sup>1</sup>
- 5 What grade do you believe you will earn for this course? \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Rate your level of appreciation of Philosophy on a scale of 0 to 4, 0 indicating no appreciation and 4 indicating full appreciation. \_\_\_\_\_.<sup>2</sup>
- 7 In random order, what are the ten most important things in your life? Elaborate on additional paper or back.
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. \_\_\_\_\_
  - f. \_\_\_\_\_
  - g. \_\_\_\_\_
  - h. \_\_\_\_\_
  - i. \_\_\_\_\_
  - j. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 What are your five top goals / desires Elaborate on additional paper or back.
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ Why? \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ Why? \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_ Why? \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. \_\_\_\_\_ Why? \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. \_\_\_\_\_ Why? \_\_\_\_\_.

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1. The answer to question 4 is, according to [www.style.org](http://www.style.org) (May 2010) Although a definitive answer would of course require further measurements, published species-wide averages of wing length and body mass, initial Strouhal estimates based on those averages and cross-species comparisons, the Lund wind tunnel study of birds flying at a range of speeds, and revised Strouhal numbers based on that study all lead me to estimate that the average cruising airspeed velocity of an unladen European Swallow is roughly **11 meters per second**, or **24 miles an hour**.

2. Appreciation is not knowledge. Rather, appreciation is to be taken here as an aesthetic value, emotional value, care or interest.



15. \_\_\_\_\_ declares that the unexamined life is not worth living.  
a. Aristotle      b. Plato      c. Socrates      d. Theocritus
16. \_\_\_\_\_ is an examination of fundamental questions concerning the nature of reality.  
a. Epistemology      b. Ethics      c. Metaphysics      d. Realism
17. Which is a question of epistemology? \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Does God Exist?      b. What is real?      c. What is the Good?      d. What is knowledge?
18. True or false, the word "philosophy" derives from the Greek words "love" and "wisdom".
19. \_\_\_\_\_ thinks that a substance is a composite of matter and form, i.e., informed matter.  
a. Aristotle      b. Parmenides      c. Plato      d. Bertrand Russell
20. Plato's Parable of the \_\_\_\_ illustrates his notion that reality is hierarchical in nature, that the world we live in is less real than the world of Forms.  
a. Cave      b. Garden      c. Ring      d. Sun.
21. According to Socrates' speech found in Plato's dialogue *The Theaetetus*, \_\_\_\_\_ is attributed with having said "man is the measure of all things".  
a. Descartes      b. Protagoras      c. Socrates      d. Zeno
22. The standard definition of knowledge is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Belief or opinion      b. Truth      c. Justification or reasons      d. True belief  
e. Justified belief      f. Justified, true, belief      g. Dirty wax.
23. Descartes \_\_\_\_\_ that he may be fooled by an evil daemon.  
a. Claims      b. Supposes
24. \_\_\_\_\_ believes in the existence of "mental substance."  
a. David Hume      b. Rene Descartes      c. Bertrand Russell      d. Immanuel Kant
25. \_\_\_\_\_ said, "I think therefore I am."  
a. George Bush      b. Bozo the clown      c. Rene Descartes      d. Socrates
26. Rationalists, including especially Rene Descartes, maintain that knowledge comes from  
a. the blue turtle      b. Reason      c. Experience      d. innate categories
27. The view that both mind and body exist as separate substances is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. determinism      b. dualism      c. functionalism      d. magic

28. \_\_\_\_\_ claims that cause and effect is a bogus philosophical concept.  
 a. George Berkeley      b. David Hume      c. Noam Chomsky      d. Lady Gaga
29. \_\_\_\_\_ claims that all knowledge comes from experience.  
 a. Rene Descartes      b. Gottfried Leibniz      c. John Locke      d. Jesus
30. \_\_\_\_\_ theory is a materialist view which asserts that mind and body are really one kind of thing, physical in nature.  
 a. The Identity      b. The Platonic      c. The Synthetic      d. The Cartesian
31. Choose a philosophy. Defend your choice,  
 a. Descartes,      b. Locke,      c. Berkeley,      d. Hume,      e. Smart
32. Which is a question of epistemology? \_\_\_\_\_.  
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41. Rationalists, including especially Rene Descartes, maintain that knowledge comes from  
 a. the blue turtle      b. Reason      c. Experience      d. innate categories
42. The view that both mind and body exist as separate substances is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. determinism      b. dualism      c. functionalism      d. magic
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 a. Rene Descartes      b. Gottfried Leibniz      c. John Locke      d. Jesus
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46. Match:
- |  |                |
|--|----------------|
| a. . ____ Water is/causes all  | 1. Protagoras  |
| b. ____ The infinite, boundless, contains all.<br>Earth, water, air, & fir, sorted by a vortex | 2. Demcritus   |
| c. ____ All is in flux like a river.   | 3. Heraclitus  |
| d. ____ There are non-denumberably many atoms in a void  | 4. Anaximander |
| e. ____ There is no "many", only the one. Change is Illusory                                   | 5. Parmenidies |
| f. ____ Knowledge is Perception.   | 6. thales      |
47. \_\_\_\_\_ may be considered a founder of Modern Empiricism since he takes things in the natural world, as given through the senses, to be the basic building ploc of his metaphysics and the privileged objects of \_\_\_\_\_ in his Epistemology.
48. According to Descartes, in addition to my physical substance (body), I also consist in a \_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ substance (\_\_\_\_\_).
49. John Locke claimed there are two sorts of qualities of perceptual experience  
 a. **Primary** – bulk, figure, texture, motion of insensible parts and **Secondary** – color, sound, tastes, etc.  
 b. **Basic** – shape and sound and **Complex** – color and depth.  
 c. Both **a** and **b**.
50. Choose a philosophy. Defend your choice,  
 a. a. Descartes,    b. Locke,    c. Berkeley,    d. Hume,    e. Turing,    f. J. J. C. Smart